

STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 60th Legislature (2026)

SENATE BILL 1652

By: Stewart

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to medicolegal investigations; amending 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-317d, which relates to sudden unexplained infant death investigations; defining terms; broadening applicability of certain requirements; describing investigations; requiring certain documentation and reporting of specified cases; amending 63 O.S. 2021, Section 938, as amended by Section 3, Chapter 263, O.S.L. 2024 (63 O.S. Supp. 2025, Section 938), which relates to types of deaths to be investigated; requiring investigation of certain deaths; updating statutory reference; providing for recodification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-317d, is amended to read as follows:

Section 1-317d. A. As used in this section:

1. "Sudden arrhythmic death syndrome" (SADS) means the sudden and unexpected death due to cardiac arrhythmia, as determined by performance of an investigation, of a young, apparently healthy individual with no previously diagnosed structural heart disease;

2. "Sudden death in the young" (SDY) means the sudden and unexpected death of an individual younger than twenty (20) years of

1 age due to natural causes including, but not limited to, sudden
2 cardiac death or sudden unexpected death in epilepsy (SUDEP), which
3 death remains unexplained after investigation;

4 3. "Sudden infant death syndrome" (SIDS) means the sudden death
5 of an infant younger than one year of age that remains unexplained
6 after investigation;

7 4. "Sudden unexpected infant death" (SUID) means the sudden and
8 unexpected death of an infant younger than one (1) year of age,
9 whether explained or unexplained, including, but not limited to,
10 death caused by SIDS, accidental suffocation, or other potential
11 causes; and

12 5. "Sudden Unexpected Infant Death (SUID) and Sudden Death in
13 the Young (SDY) Case Registry" means the national surveillance
14 system coordinated by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
15 and the National Institutes of Health which collects standardized
16 data on sudden and unexpected deaths in individuals younger than
17 twenty (20) years of age.

18 B. 1. When ~~the death of an infant occurs or child dies~~
19 suddenly and unexpectedly in this state ~~and the cause of death is~~
20 ~~considered undetermined,~~ including cases of SIDS, SUID, or SDY, a
21 medical examiner shall conduct ~~a sudden unexplained infant death~~
22 ~~investigation (SUIDI)~~ an investigation not more than forty-eight
23 (48) hours after the death has occurred. The ~~medical examiner or a~~
24 ~~medical examiner investigator currently certified by the American~~

1 ~~Board of Medicolegal Death Investigators shall~~ investigation shall
2 include:

- 3 a. an autopsy if deemed necessary by the medical examiner
4 to determine the cause of death,
5 b. microscopic and toxicology studies,
6 c. a review of the infant's or child's immunization and
7 medical records, as available through the state's
8 immunization registry, from the infant's or child's
9 pediatrician or primary care practitioner, or from
10 other sources, and
11 d. an interview of the parent, legal guardian or
12 caregiver of, or person who last had contact with, the
13 deceased infant ~~and shall fill out the Centers for~~
14 ~~Disease Control and Prevention's SUIDI reporting form~~
15 ~~accordingly~~ or child.

16 2. The medical examiner shall document in the investigative
17 report any immunizations or emergency countermeasures administered
18 to the infant or child within ninety (90) days before the infant's
19 or child's death, report the case to the SUID and SDY Case Registry
20 in accordance with protocols established by the Board of Medicolegal
21 Investigations and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention,
22 and forward such report to the State Department of Health.

1 C. 1. When a sudden death of an individual of any age that is
2 suspected to be caused by SADS occurs, a medical examiner shall
3 conduct an investigation. The investigation shall include:

- 4 a. an autopsy if deemed necessary by the medical examiner
5 to determine the cause of death,
6 b. microscopic and toxicology studies, and
7 c. a review of the individual's immunization and medical
8 records, as available through state health databases
9 or other sources.

10 2. The medical examiner shall document in the investigative
11 report any immunizations or emergency countermeasures administered
12 to the individual within ninety (90) days before his or her death,
13 report the case to the SUID and SDY Case Registry if the individual
14 was younger than twenty (20) years of age at the time of death, in
15 accordance with protocols established by the Board of Medicolegal
16 Investigations and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention,
17 and forward such report to the State Department of Health.

18 D. The State Department of Health shall retain a copy of each
19 ~~completed SUIDI reporting form in order to compile~~ report for the
20 purpose of compiling accurate and reliable data on ~~SUIDI~~ SIDS, SUID,
21 SDY, and SADS to aid and inform the policies of the Department,~~and~~
22 ~~the Department shall provide a copy of each completed SUIDI~~
23 ~~reporting form to the Child Death Review Board.~~

1 ~~B. As used in this section, "medical examiner" means the Chief~~
2 ~~Medical Examiner, the Deputy Chief Medical Examiner or a medical~~
3 ~~examiner appointed by the Chief Medical Examiner pursuant to Section~~
4 ~~937 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes.~~

5 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 938, as
6 amended by Section 3, Chapter 263, O.S.L. 2024 (63 O.S. Supp. 2025,
7 Section 938), is amended to read as follows:

8 Section 938. A. All human deaths of the types listed herein
9 shall be investigated as provided by law:

10 1. Violent deaths, whether apparently homicidal, suicidal, or
11 accidental;

12 2. Deaths under suspicious, unusual, or unnatural
13 circumstances;

14 3. Deaths related to disease which might constitute a threat to
15 public health;

16 4. Deaths unattended by a licensed physician for a fatal or
17 potentially fatal illness;

18 5. Deaths that are medically unexpected and that occur in the
19 course of a therapeutic procedure;

20 6. Deaths of any persons detained or occurring in custody of
21 the Department of Corrections or a county jail;

22 7. Deaths of persons whose bodies are to be cremated,
23 transported out of the state, donated to educational entities, to
24

1 include limited portions of the body, or otherwise made ultimately
2 unavailable for pathological study; ~~and~~

3 8. Maternal deaths that occur during pregnancy or within one
4 (1) year of termination of pregnancy reported by a hospital or
5 birthing center under ~~Section 2 of this act~~ Section 1-702f of this
6 title; and

7 9. Deaths involving sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), sudden
8 unexpected infant death (SUID), sudden death in the young (SDY), or
9 sudden arrhythmic death syndrome (SADS) as provided by Section 1-
10 317d of this title.

11 B. The Chief Medical Examiner shall state on the certificate of
12 death of all persons whose death was caused by execution pursuant to
13 a lawful court order that the cause of death was the execution of
14 such order.

15 SECTION 3. RECODIFICATION 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-317d,
16 as amended by Section 1 of this act, shall be recodified as Section
17 941c of Title 63 of the Oklahoma Statutes, unless there is created a
18 duplication in numbering.

19 SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2026.
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